Romans 5:12, says that sin entered the world through one man and death through sin, so why is it that when Jesus Christ came the goodness didn't spread through him?

Goodness came into the world after the: death, burial and resurrection of Jesus Christ by way of his church. The Holy Spirit indwells believers who help to shine light in lost and dying world (Mt 5:13-16). Christ is building his church and he said that the gates of hell shall not prevail against it (Mt 16:18).

The Holy Spirit is called the helper in John 14:16, 26. Jesus said that it was better that he go so that the Holy Spirit would come (Jn 16:7). He would reprove the world of: sin, righteousness, and judgment (Jn 16:8).

Sin is still present; but, one day the world will be destroyed (2 Pe 3:10) and made new (Re 21).

In the Garden of Eden everything was very good (Ge 1:31). When sin entered the world, everything became very bad (Gen. 3:1–24). God created a way of restoration for man (2 Cor. 5:18, 19). That plan and program (1 Co 15:20–28) continues today.

An imputed judgment was enacted on men born in Adam (Ro 5:14). Adam's sin brought eternal death and condemnation (vv. 5:15a, 16a, 17a, 18a, 21a). God gave the law so that men could see that they were sinners in need of a savior (v. 5:20a).

Jesus brought forgiveness and eternal life for all who would believe in him (v. 5:15b). Because he lived the perfect life that neither you nor I could live, many can be made right in God's sight (v. 19b). Men can be: justified (5:16b), sanctified (5:17b) and one day glorified (5:21b).